DISCRIMINATION LEARNING

Aural/Oral

Verbal Association

Partial Synthesis

Symbolic Association Reading — Writing

Composite Synthesis Reading — Writing

INFERENCE LEARNING

Generalization Aural/Oral — Verbal — Symbolic

Creativity/Improvisation Aural/Oral — Symbolic Reading — Writing

Theoretical Understanding

| DISCRIMINATION LEARNING | INFERENCE LEARNING |
|---|--|
| Aural/Oral | Generalization Aural/Oral — Verbal — Symbolic |
| Students develop aural and oral musical "vocabulary" through listening and performing on neutral syllables. | Students teach themselves new information by independently applying skills learned at the Aural/Oral, Verbal Association, or Symbolic Association level to unfamiliar patterns or unfamiliar songs/chants. |
| Verbal Association | Creativity/Improvisation Aural/Oral — Symbolic Reading — Writing |
| Students learn to sing tonal syllables and chant rhythm syllables and use them as a tool for naming content previously audiated and performed at the Aural/Oral level. | Students independently apply skills learned at the Aural/Oral, Verbal Association, or Symbolic Association level to create and perform new musical material. |
| Partial Synthesis | Theoretical Understanding |
| Students learn to compare and recognize tonal or rhythm contexts of familiar content (learned at Aural/Oral and Verbal Association) with the syllables removed. | Students learn theoretical information explaining how musical sounds are constructed and/or audiated (i.e. traditional music theory). |
| Symbolic Association Reading — Writing | |
| Students learn to read and write notation for content previously audiated and performed at the Aural/Oral and Verbal Association levels. | |
| Composite Synthesis Reading — Writing | |
| Students learn to read and write familiar series of patterns and name the tonality/meter. | |